

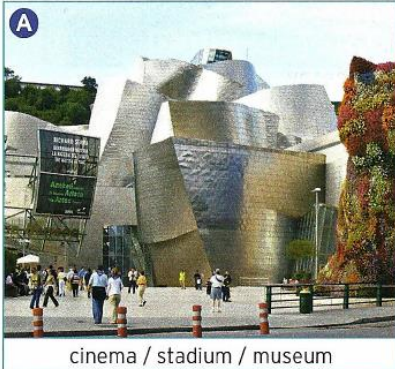


Around town

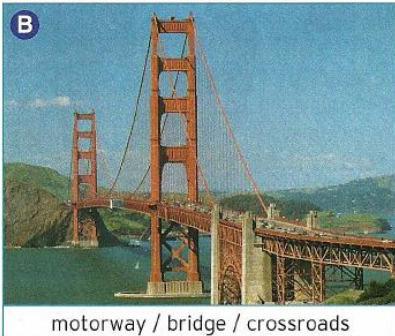
11.1

Have you been there?

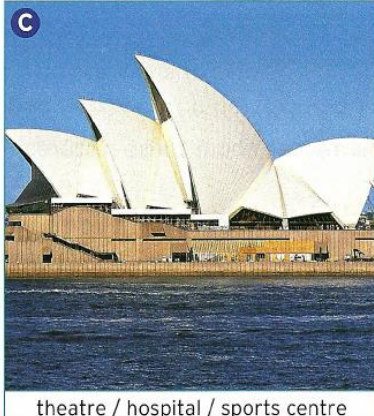
E Listening Part 4 • Reading and Writing Part 4 | V buildings | L present perfect versus past simple



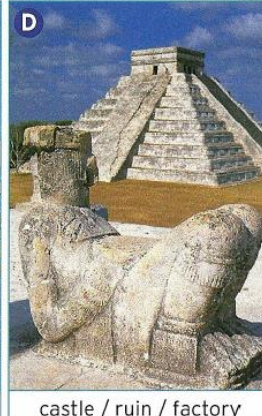
cinema / stadium / museum



motorway / bridge / crossroads



theatre / hospital / sports centre



castle / ruin / factory



office building /
apartment building /
university

Vocabulary: buildings

- 1 Look at the photos and decide what kind of buildings they are. Do you know the names of the buildings? Where are they?

Exam practice: Listening Part 4

- 23 2 You will hear a girl asking about things to do in a town called Hadley. Listen and complete each question.

Exam tip

Sometimes the name of a person or a place is spelled in this part. You must write it down correctly.

Hadley

Castle built in:	(0) <u>13th century</u>
Swimming pool in:	(1) _____
Name of this week's film:	(2) <u>The Tale of</u> _____
Cinema tickets on weekdays cost:	(3) <u>£</u> _____
Skatepark: opposite the	(4) _____
Post Office closes at:	(5) _____

Language booster

just, yet and already

Use **just** with actions that happened not long ago:
She's just bought some stamps.

Use **already** with actions that are completed:
She's already bought some stamps.

Use **yet** with actions that are not completed:
She hasn't bought any stamps yet.

106 Language focus: present perfect versus past simple

- 3 Read the examples and choose the correct words to complete the rules.

Tina **went** to the swimming pool last week.

Tina **has been** to the cinema, but she's **never been** to the skatepark.

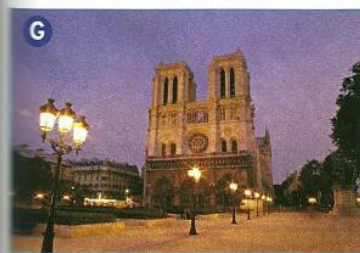
Liz **has been** in England **since** Monday.

Tina **has lived** in Hadley **for** ten years.

- We use the **past simple** / **present perfect** when we are talking about the day or time that something happened.
- We use the **past simple** / **present perfect** when we are talking about something that happened in the past, but we are not saying when it happened.
- We also use the present perfect with **for** or **since** to talk about things that started in the past and are not finished. We use **for** / **since** with times, days and dates, and we use **for** / **since** to say how long.



post office / railway station / castle



bank / church / library

4 Complete the dialogues using the present perfect or the past simple.

- 1 A: _____ (you / go to) the cinema last night?
B: No, _____ (I / go) there on Friday.
- 2 A: _____ (you / ever / visit) Liverpool?
B: Yes, _____ (I / go) there two years ago.
- 3 A: _____ (you / arrive) on Saturday?
B: No, _____ (I / be) here since Wednesday.
- 4 A: _____ (you / see) the bridge yesterday?
B: No, _____ (I / no / see) yet.

Exam practice: Reading and Writing Part 4

- 5 Read this page from a guide book about Liverpool. Are sentences 1–7 'Right' (A) or 'Wrong' (B)? If there is not enough information to answer 'Right' (A) or 'Wrong' (B), choose 'Doesn't say' (C).

The Albert Dock

Liverpool's Albert Dock, a short walk from the city centre, has small shops, museums, clubs and cafés where you can sit and watch the activity on the river. The Albert Dock was built in 1846, when Liverpool was a busy port, with big ships bringing goods from all over the world, but by the 1950s the dock was used very little. For over 20 years now it has been very popular with tourists.

Things to do

The Maritime Museum tells the story of the men who once worked on the big ships. In this big 19th-century dock building, visitors can also learn about the many people who sailed from Liverpool to look for a better life in other countries. There are also rooms full of beautiful furniture from the ships that carried rich passengers to New York.

Next door, Tate Liverpool has many important works of 20th-century art. The entrance hall of this fine old building has now become an area for smaller exhibitions. The amazing Yellow Duckmarine is a bus that visits some of the interesting places along the river before driving down into the river at the Albert Dock. You've never done anything like this before!



Exam tip



The reading text and the questions use different words to talk about similar things. Look for words that mean the same to help you find the right answer.

- 0 It is easy to reach the Albert Dock on foot from the city centre. (A) B C
- 1 Tourists have enjoyed coming to the Albert Dock since 1846. A B C
- 2 The Maritime Museum is in a new building. A B C
- 3 The people who moved to other countries found their lives improved. A B C
- 4 You can see modern art in Tate Liverpool. A B C
- 5 The exhibitions in the entrance hall of Tate Liverpool often change. A B C
- 6 Passengers can get on and off the Yellow Duckmarine during the tour. A B C
- 7 The Yellow Duckmarine travels on roads and in the water. A B C

Speaking

- 6 Ask and answer questions about places your partner has visited.

another country an unusual art gallery a famous building
an interesting museum a famous place a terrible restaurant
a very quiet place a very old building

A: Have you ever been to the UK?

B: Yes, I have. I went there in 2007.

A: Which cities did you go to?